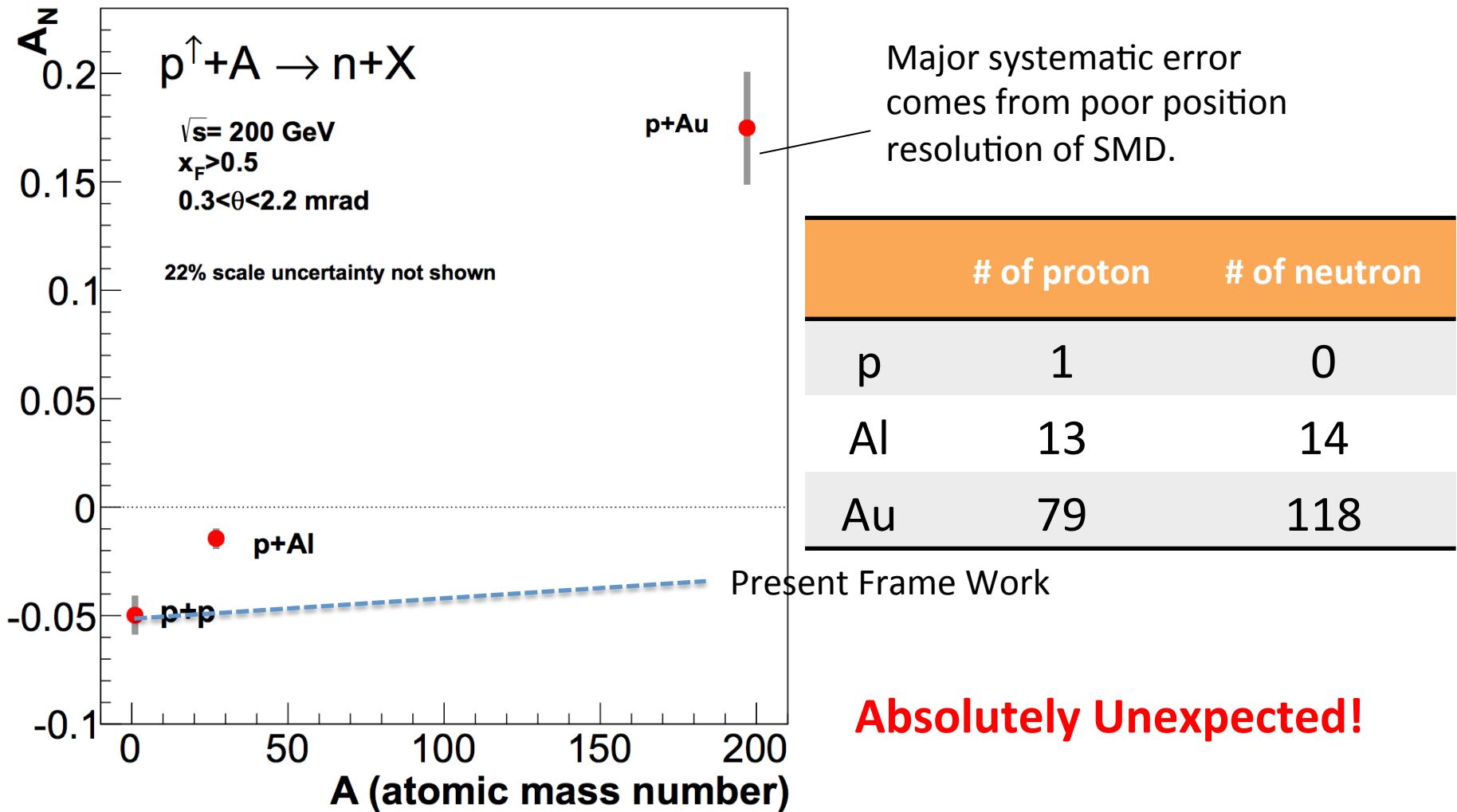


# Forward Neutron Asymmetry of p+A Measurement using Fixed Target

I. Nakagawa  
for the RHICf Collaboration

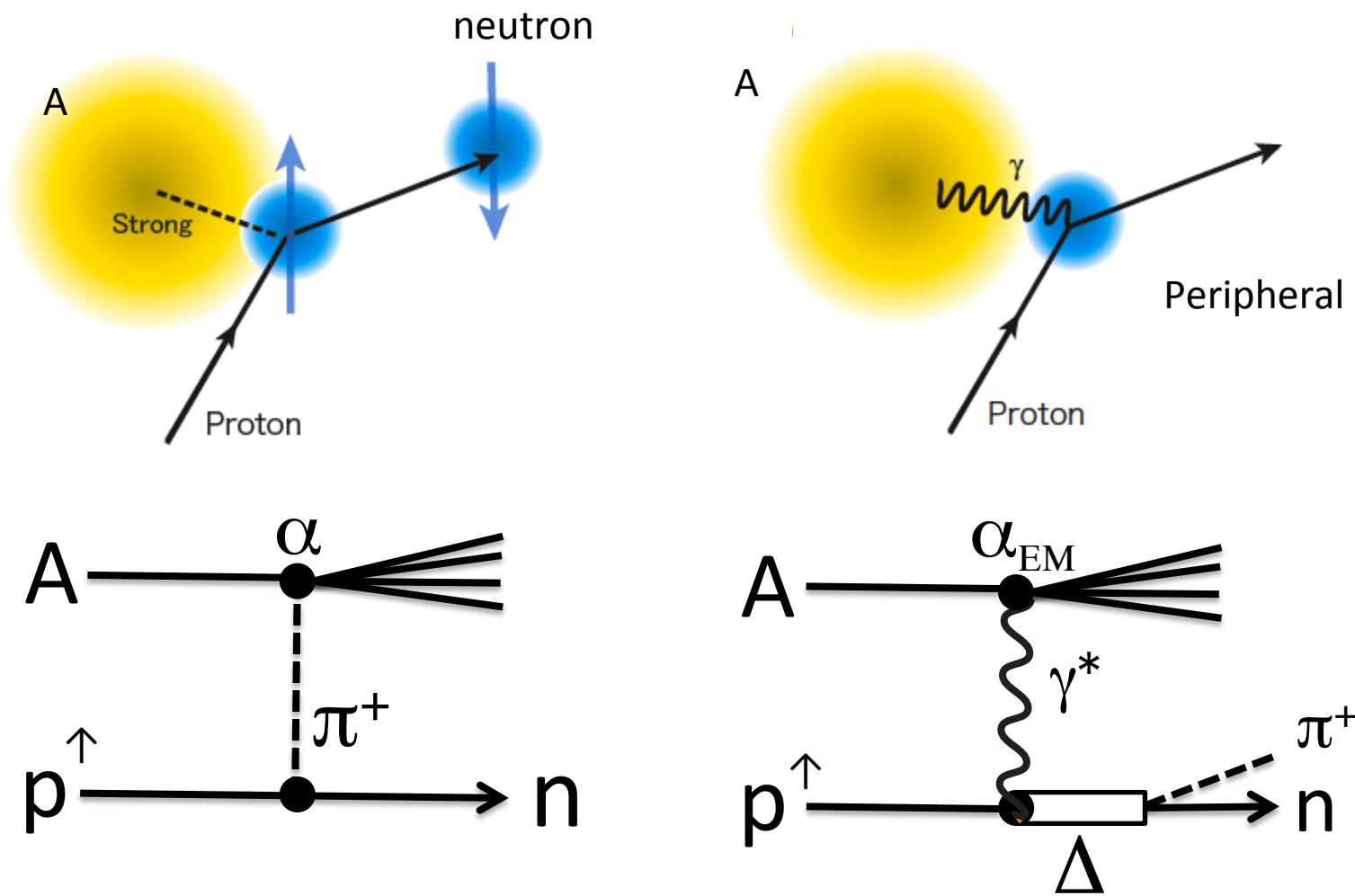
# $A$ -Dependent $A_N$ (inclusive)



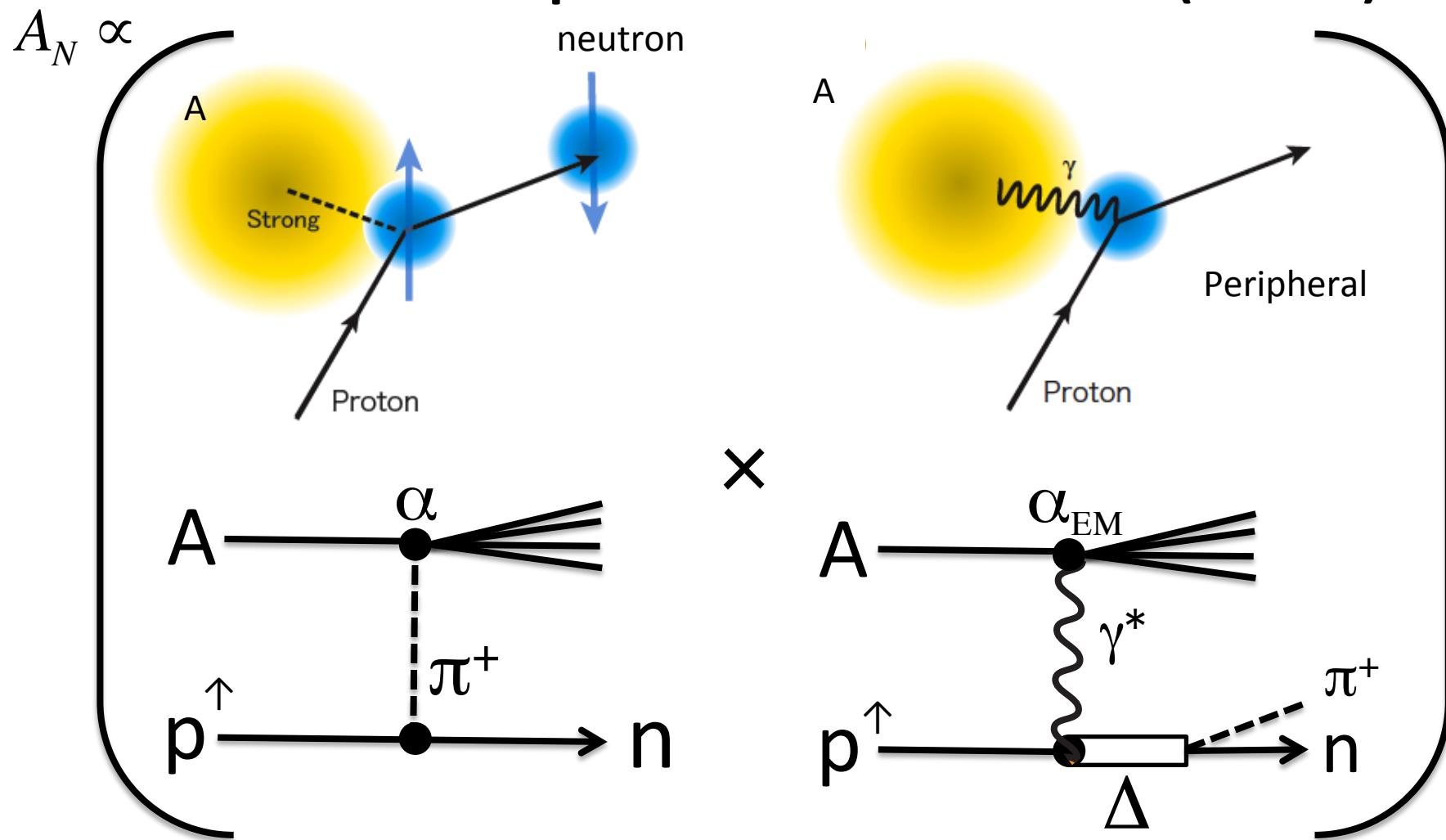
Analysis by  
Minjung Kim (SNU/RIKEN)

BNL NPP PAC Meeting

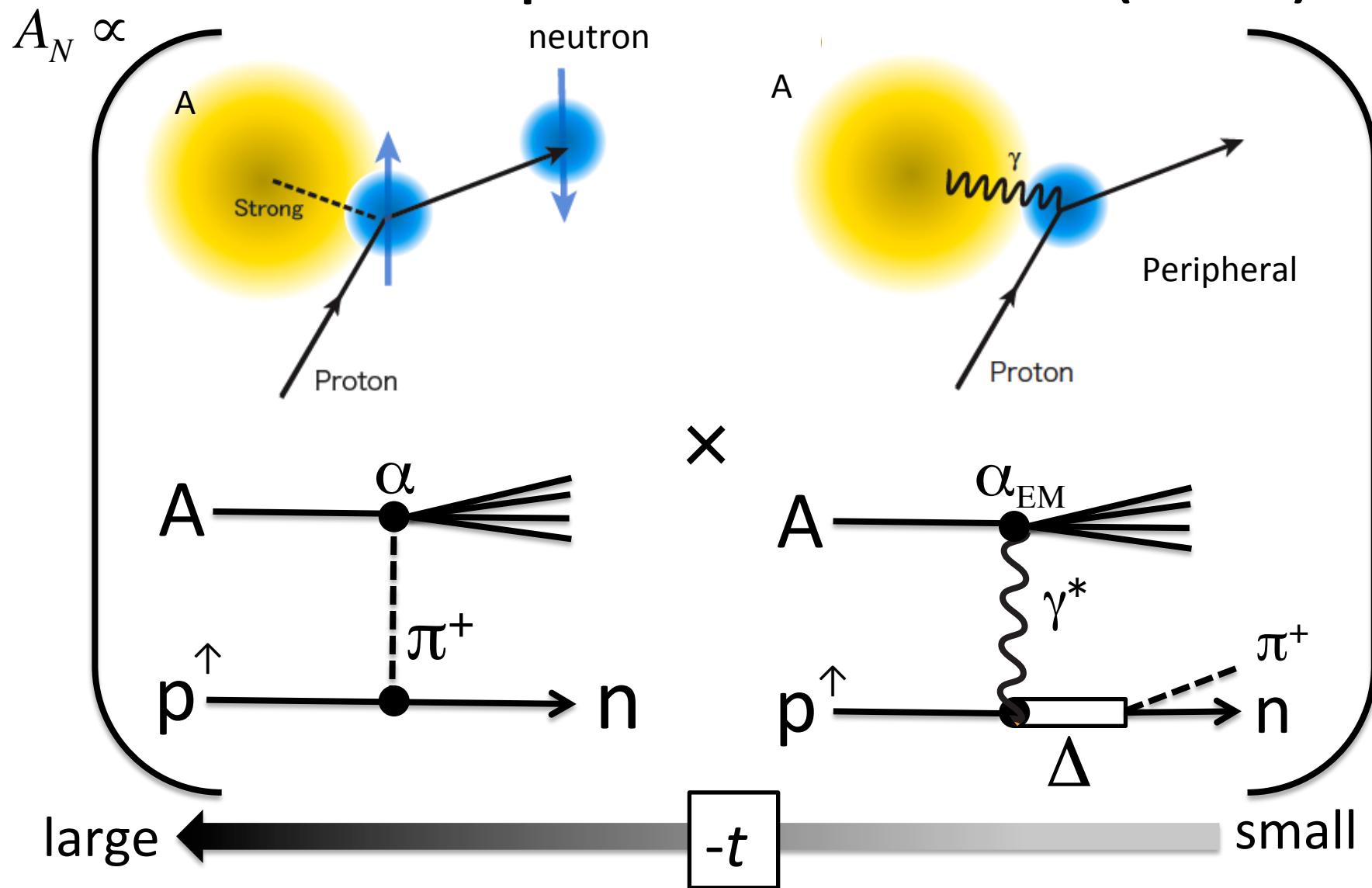
# Ultra Peripheral Collision (UPC)



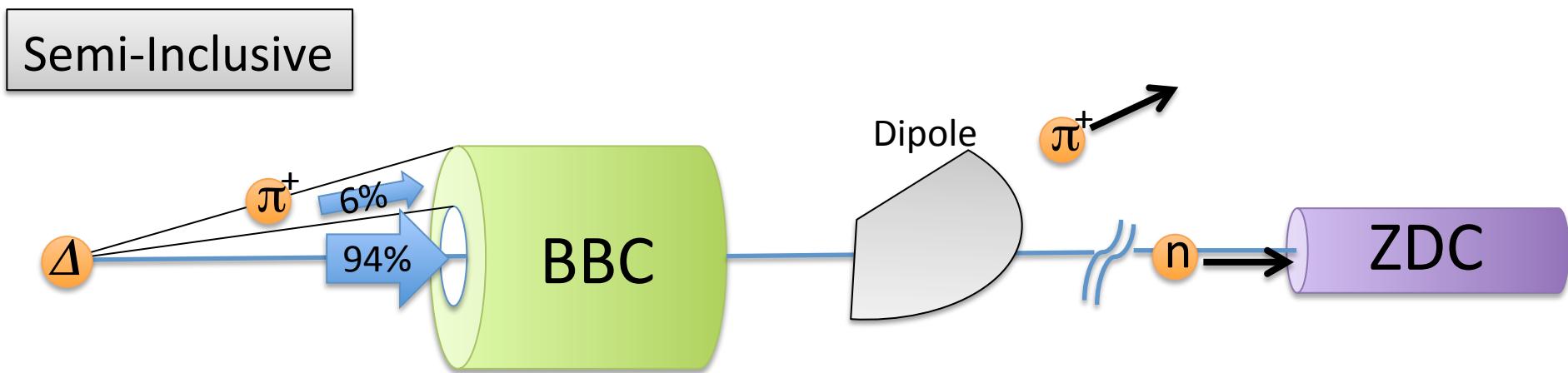
# Ultra Peripheral Collision (UPC)



# Ultra Peripheral Collision (UPC)



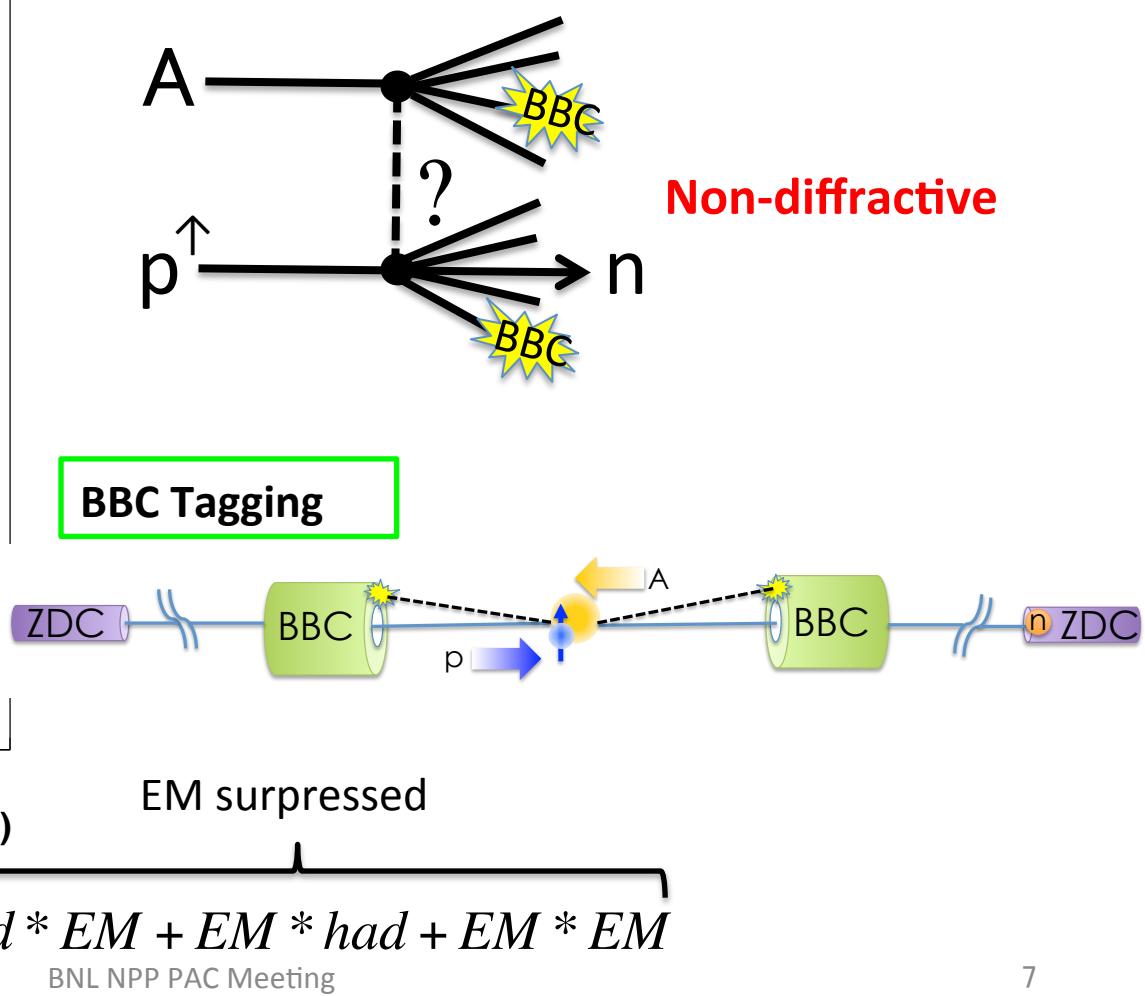
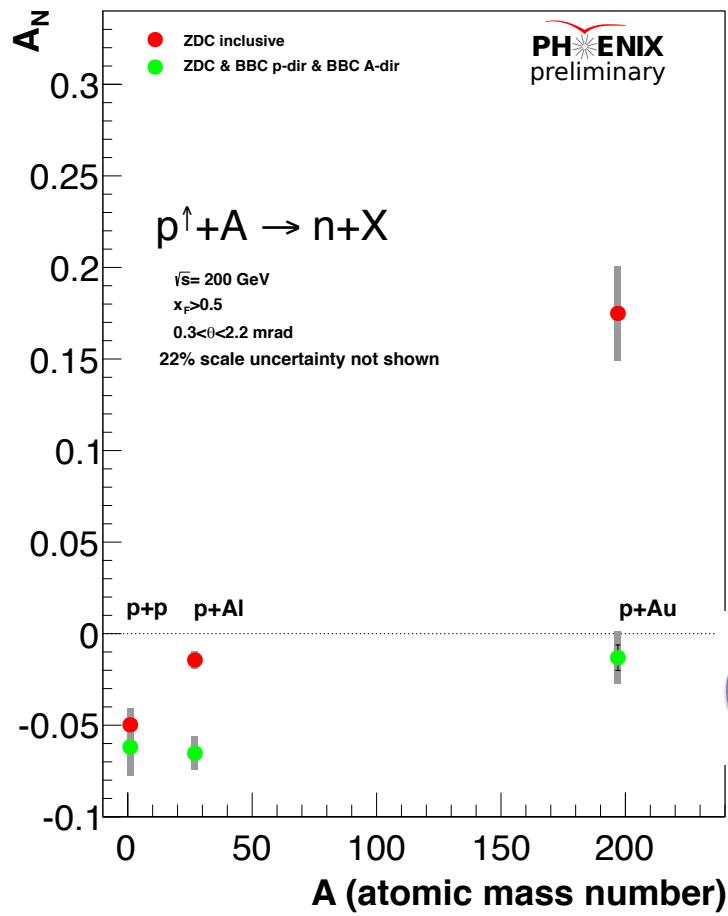
# Can we identify UPC events?



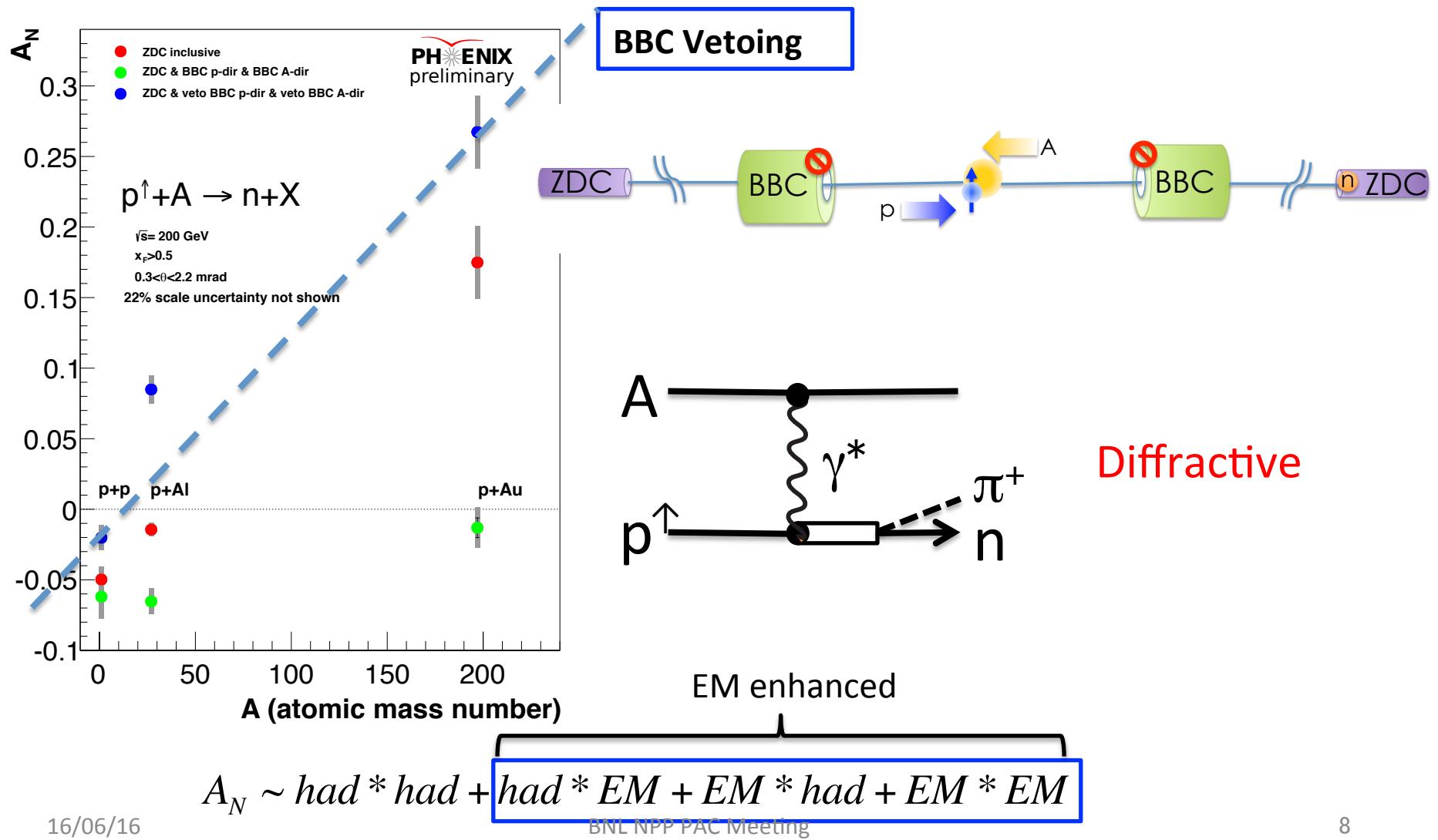
UPC MC : SOPHIA  
G. Mitsuka, Eur. Phys. J.C. (2015) 75:614

BBC	tag	veto
UPC	Small	Large

# BBC Tagging and Vetoing



# BBC Tagging and Vetoing



# Question arose from Run15

1. Is the evolution of  $A(Z)$ -dependence linear !?
2. Diffractiveness plays key role!?
3. What is the role of hadronic and EM amplitudes!?

# Proposal for Run17

1. Is the evolution of A(Z)-dependence linear !?

Explore A(Z)-dependence (p+Al, p+Sn, p+Au) using the Fixed Targets at STAR

2. Diffractiveness plays key role!?

Larger acceptance coverage for Semi-Inclusive using STAR detector

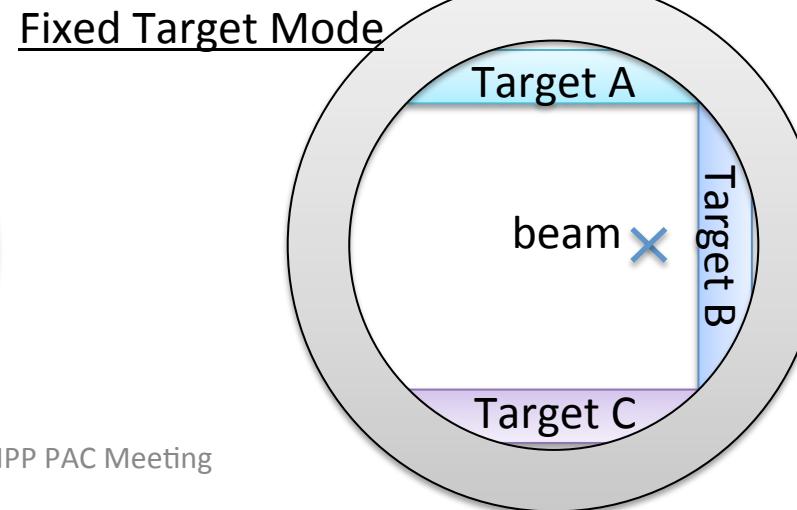
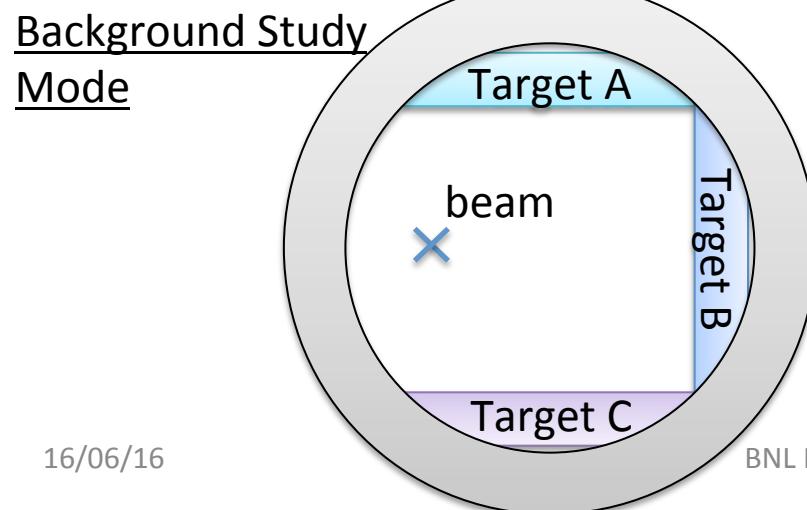
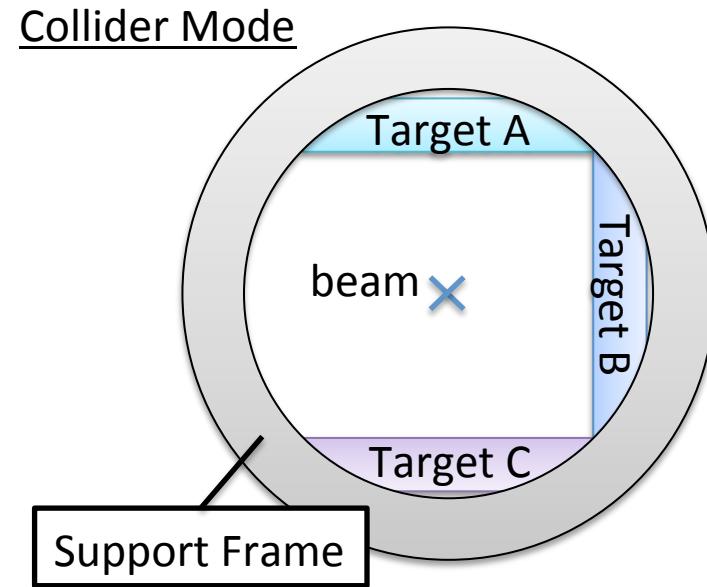
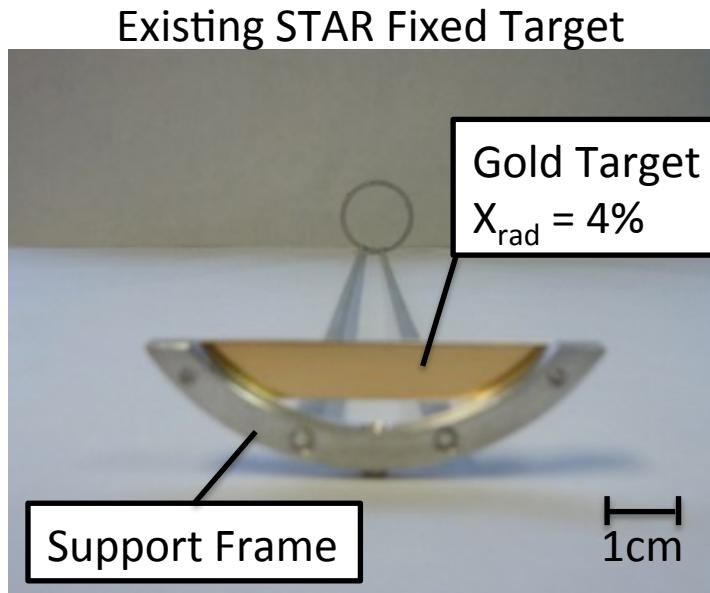
3. What is the role of hadronic and EM amplitudes!?

Larger  $P_T$  coverage with better resolution

# Experimental Condition

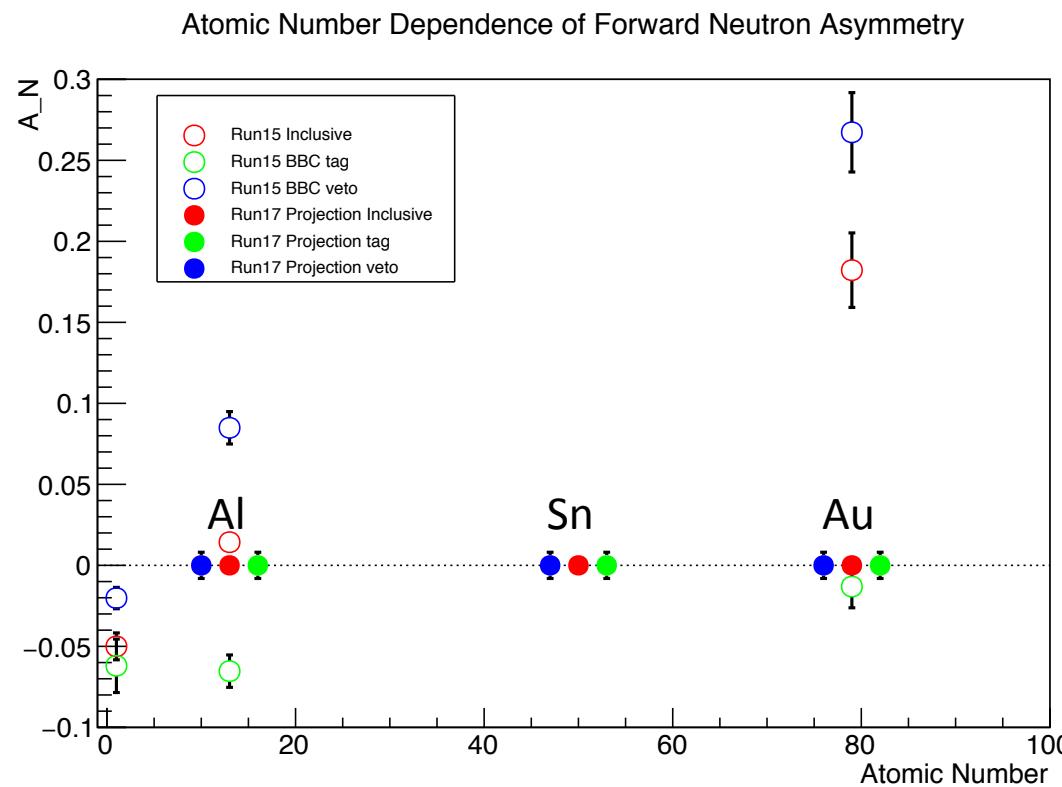
- Targets to be installed before Run17
- Same  $\beta^*=10\text{m}$  & **radial pol** tune with RHICf
- Only blue beam.
- Luminosity is not an issue (limited by DAQ bandwidth  $\sim 1\text{kHz}$ ).
- Can be done at the end of RHICf store

# 1. Three Fixed Targets for A-dependence

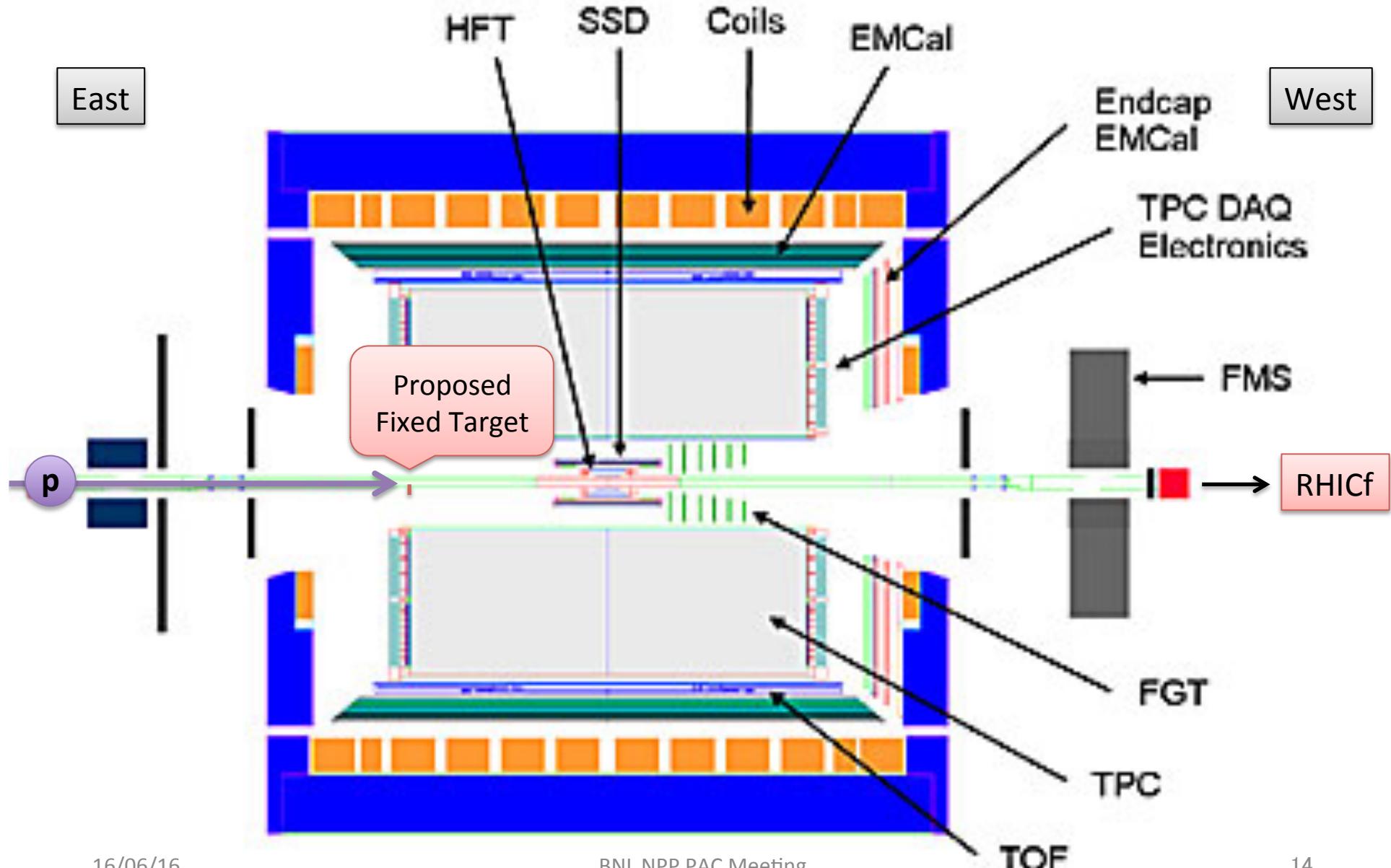


# 1. A(Z)-Dependent Analyzing Power

Beam Energy [GeV]	Collision vs [GeV]	Fixed Target vs [GeV]
100	200	14
250	500	22

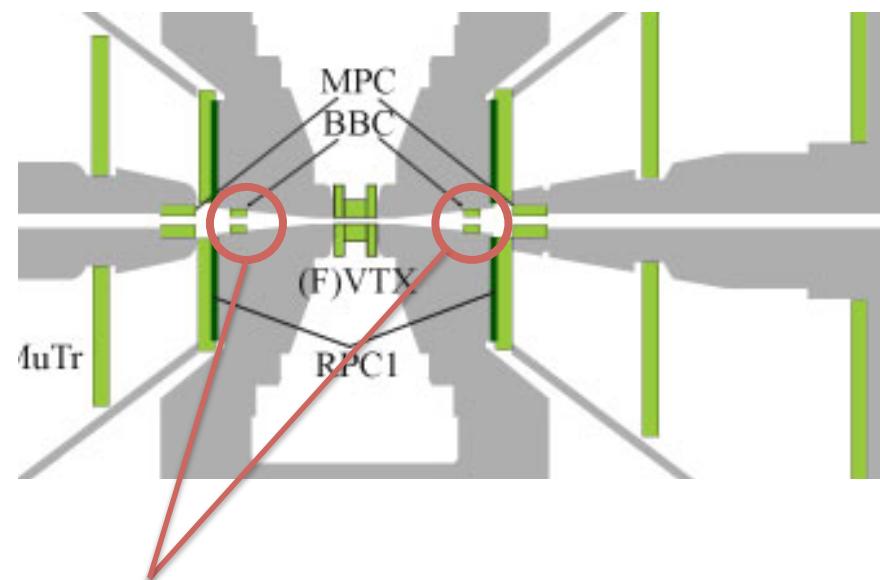


# STAR Fixed Target

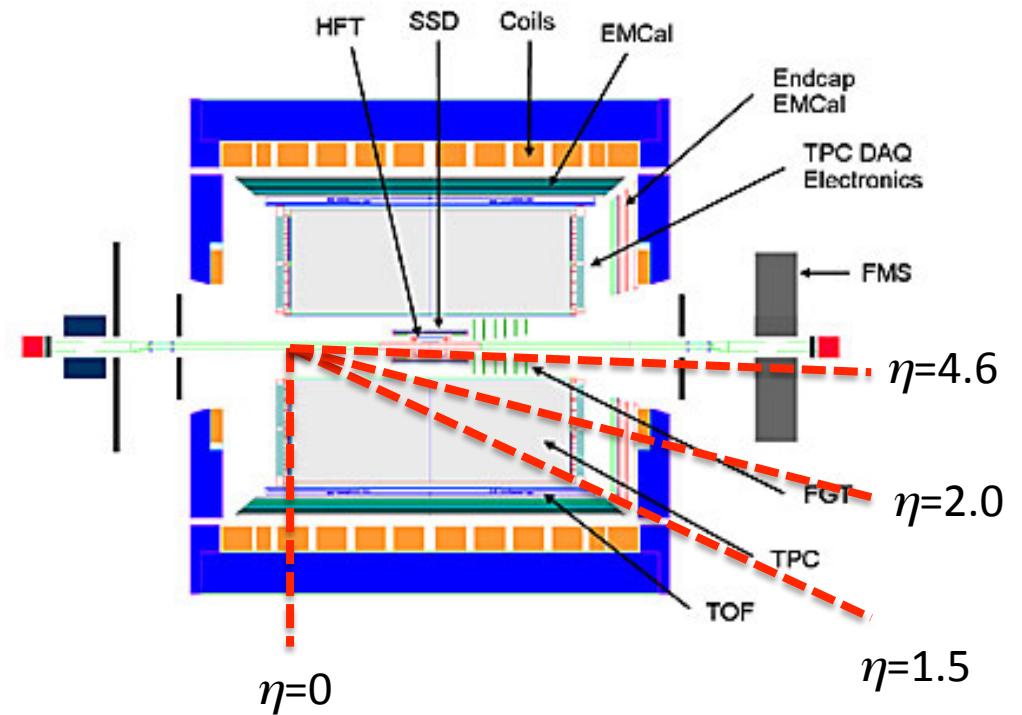


## 2. Acceptance for Semi-Inclusive

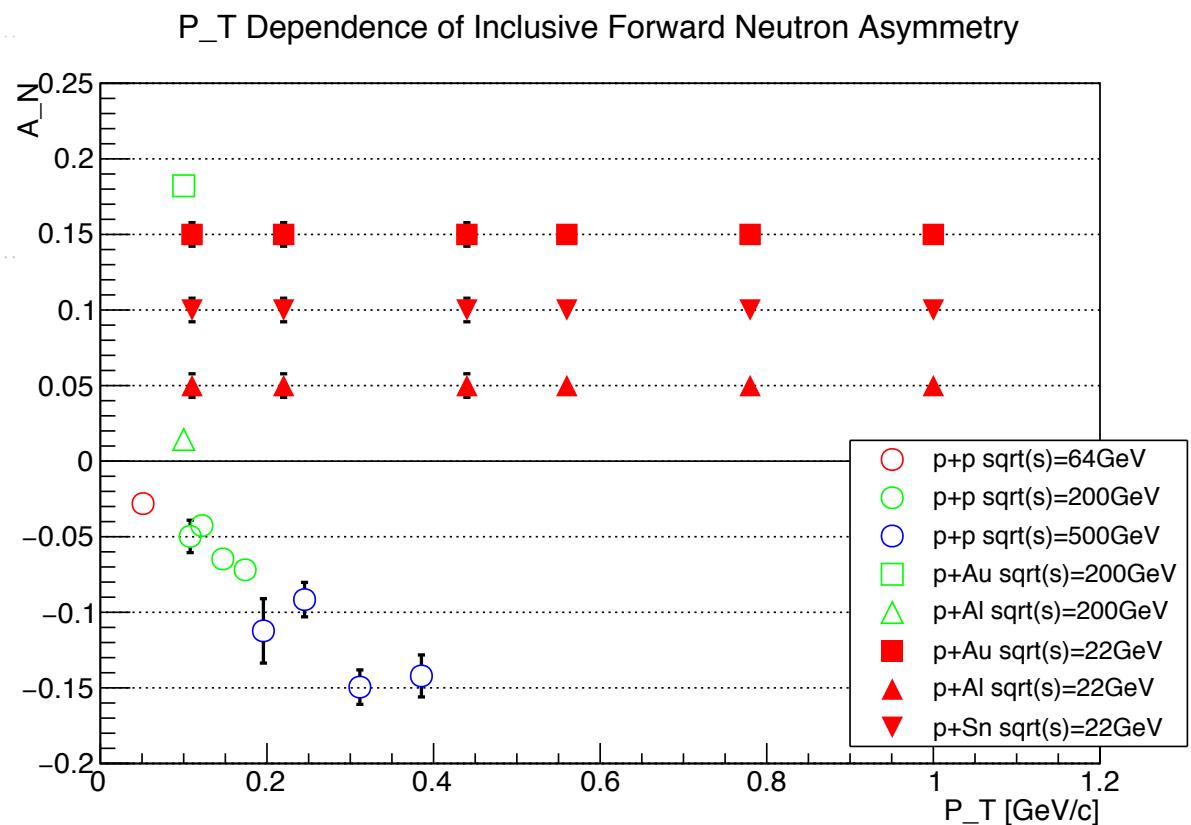
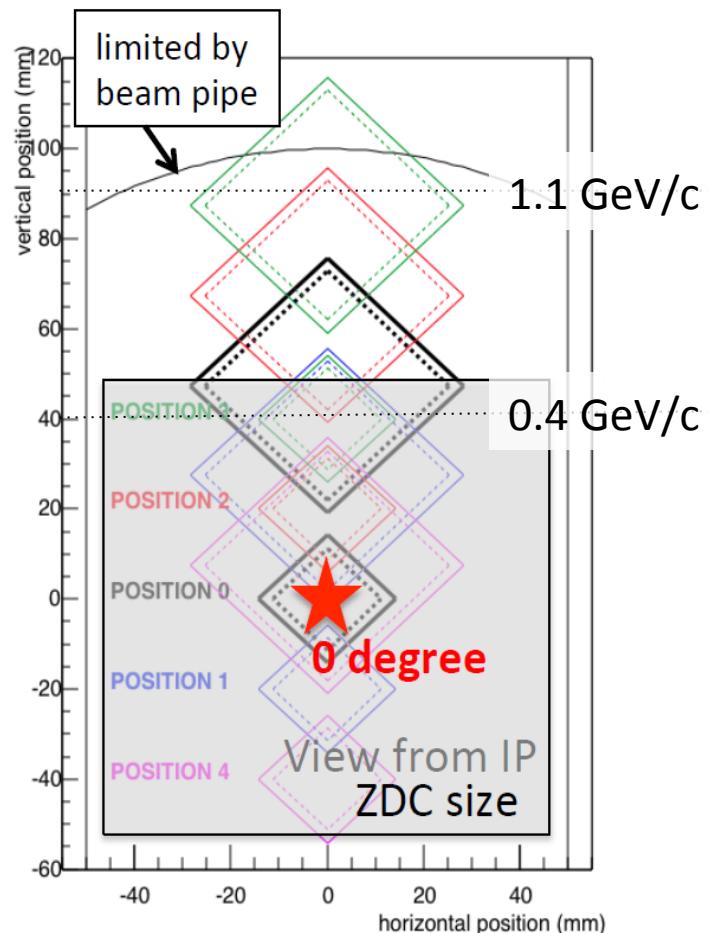
Run15 PHENIX



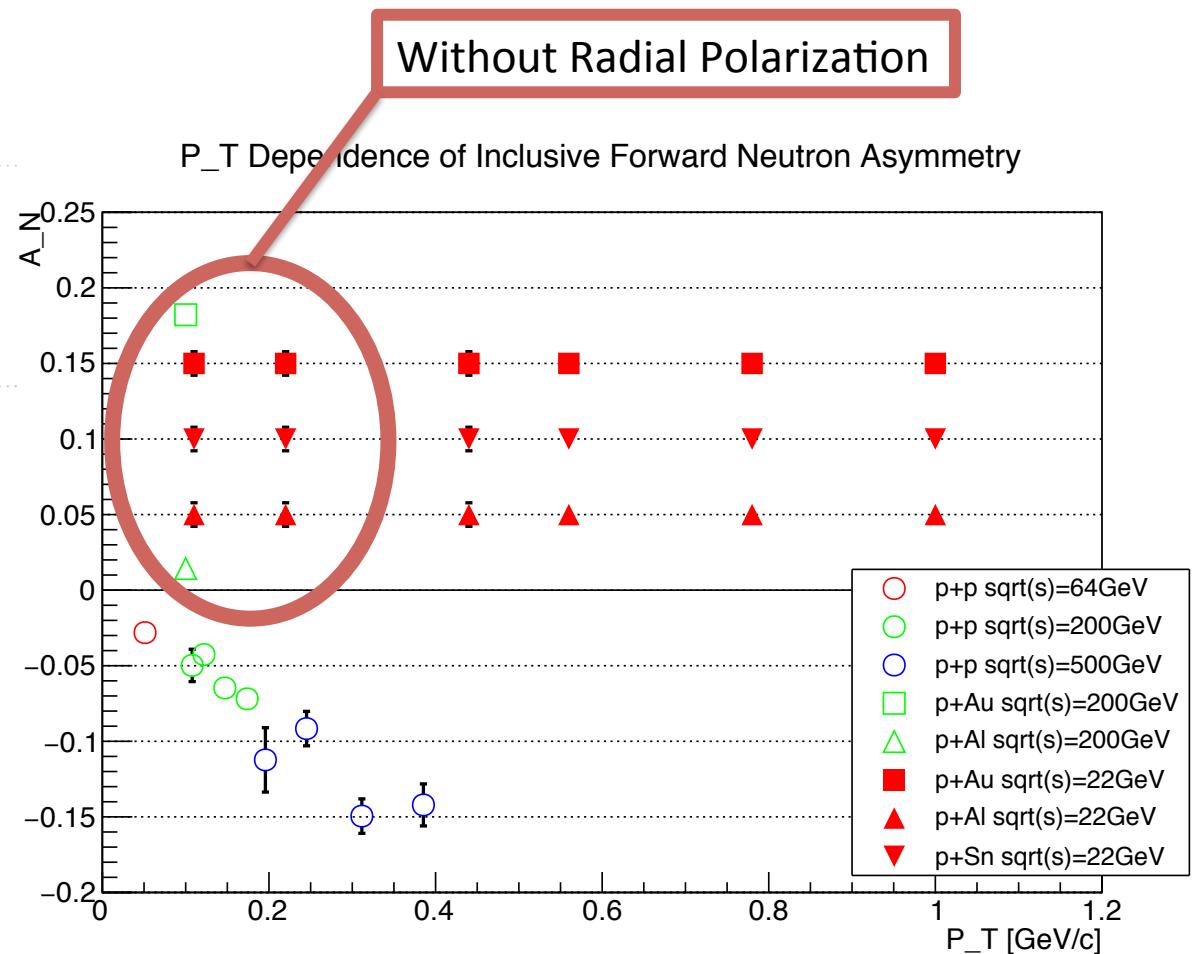
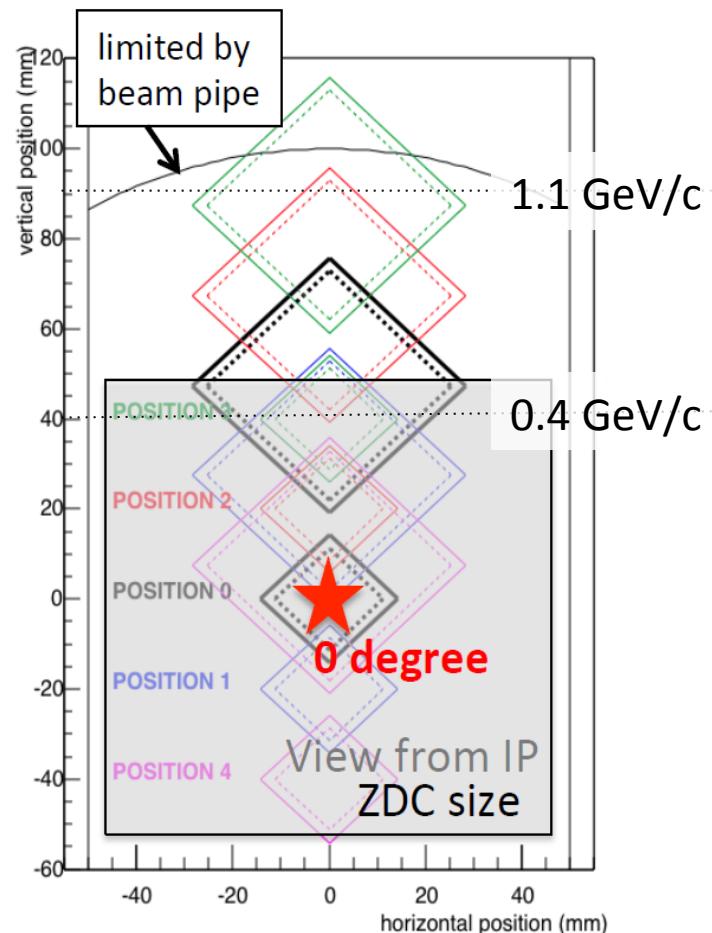
STAR Fixed Target



# 3. Extended $P_T$ Coverage



# 3. Extended $P_T$ Coverage



# Run Plan

## 1. Physics Data (9h)

1 hour × 3 Targets × 3 RHICf positions = 1 hour × 9 physics runs

1h ~ 3.6M events :  $\Delta A_N \sim 0.0026$

## 2. Empty Target (3h)

1. 1 hour × 3 RHICf positions = 3h

## 3. Beam position tuning (2h)

0.5 hour × 4 positions = 2 hours

## 4. RHICf position change (1.5h)

0.5 hour × 3 positions = 1.5h

## 5. Contingency (8.5h)

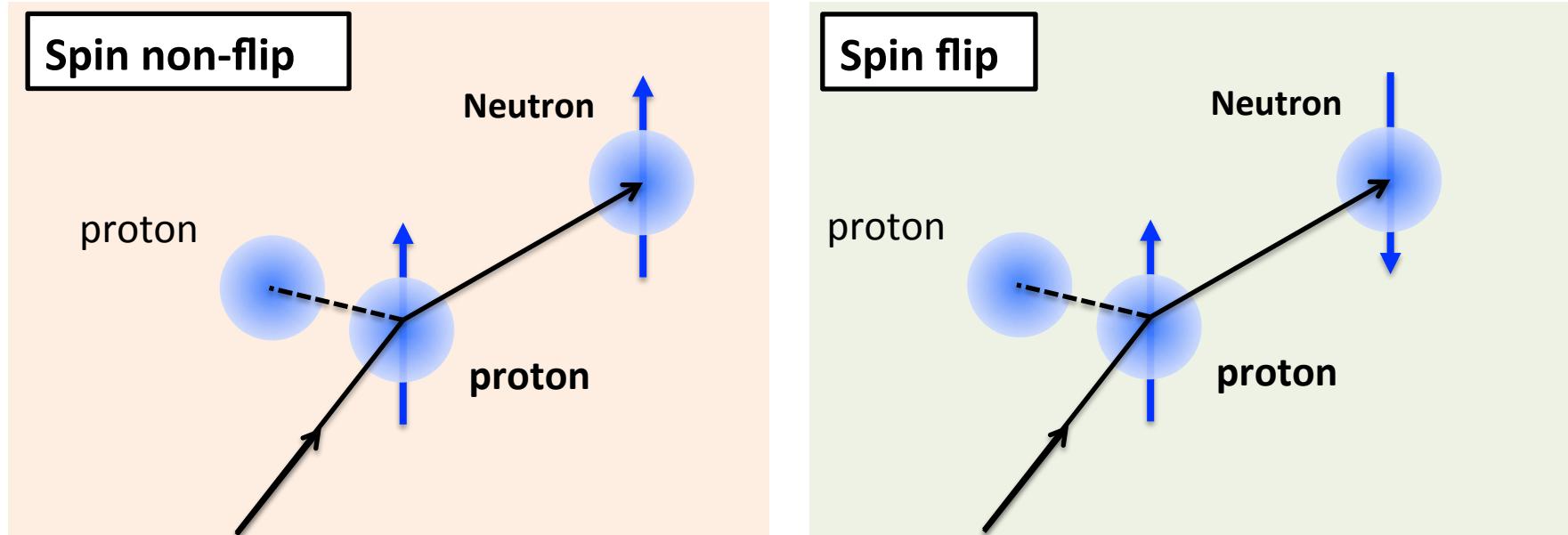
(9h + 3h) + 2h + 1.5h + 8.5h ~ 24 hours

# Summary

- Proposal to explore forward neutron asymmetry in pA to address mysteries arose from Run15.
- 3 Fixed Targets at STAR
- Requesting 24 hours (12hours data taking)
- Same beam tune as RHICf ( $\beta^*$ , radial) no special tune. Only blue beam and can be done at the end of RHICf store.

# **BACKUP**

# $p^{\uparrow} + p$ Forward Neutron $A_N$



$$A_N \approx \frac{(\phi_{non\text{-}flip}^* \phi_{flip} \sin \delta)}{\left| \phi_{non\text{-}flip} \right|^2 + \left| \phi_{flip} \right|^2}$$

$\delta$  : phase shift

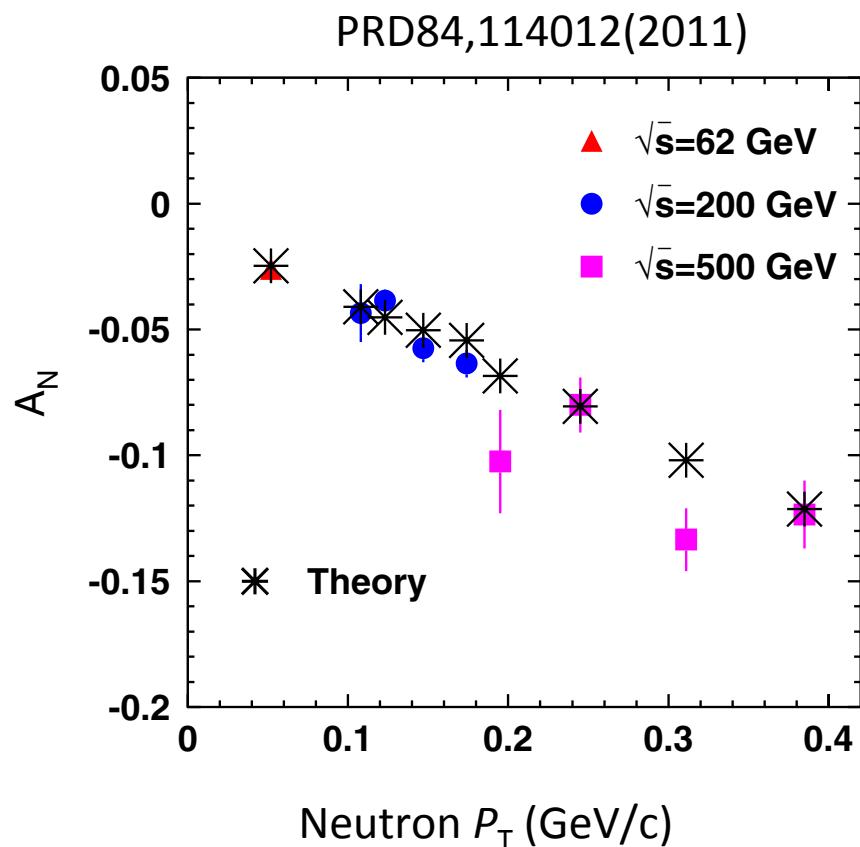
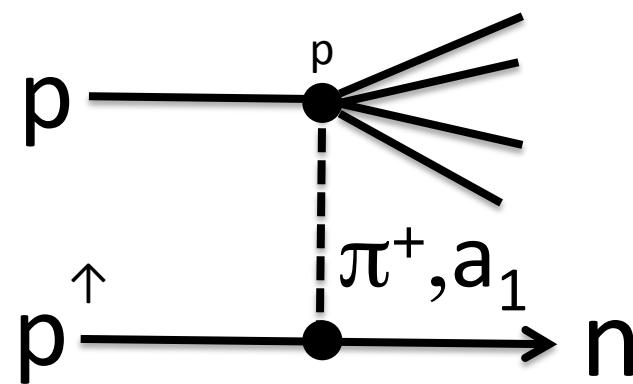
Unpolarized Cross Section

16/06/16

BNL NPP PAC Meeting

21

# $p^{\uparrow} + p$ Forward Neutron $A_N$



Data are well reproduced by the interference between  $\pi$  and  $a_1$  Reggeon

# Full Description of $A_N$

$$A_N \propto 2 \operatorname{Im} \left\{ \phi_{non-flip}^* \phi_{flip} \sin \delta \right\}$$

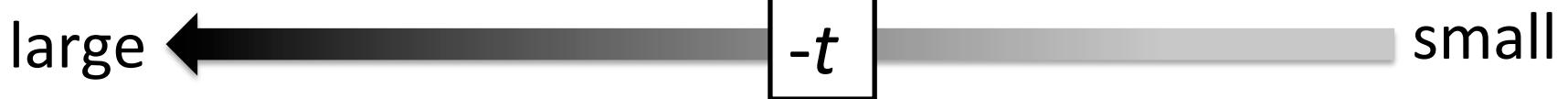
$$\phi_{flip} = \phi_{flip}^{had} + \phi_{flip}^{EM}$$

$$\phi_{non-flip} = \phi_{non-flip}^{had} + \phi_{non-flip}^{EM}$$

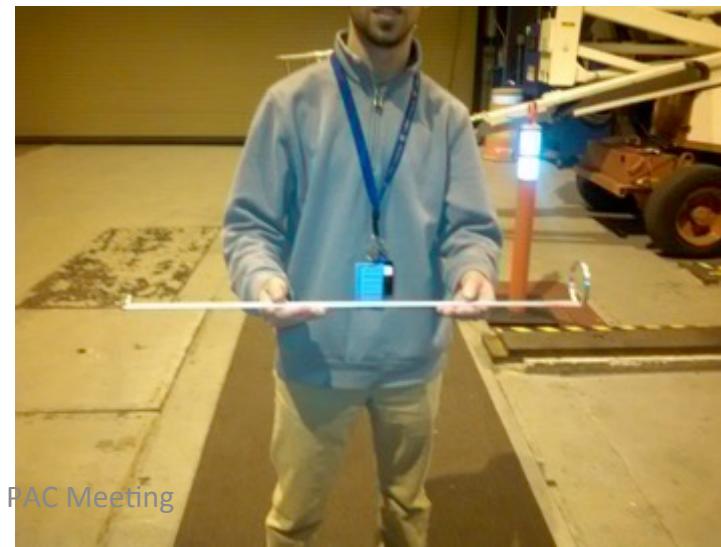
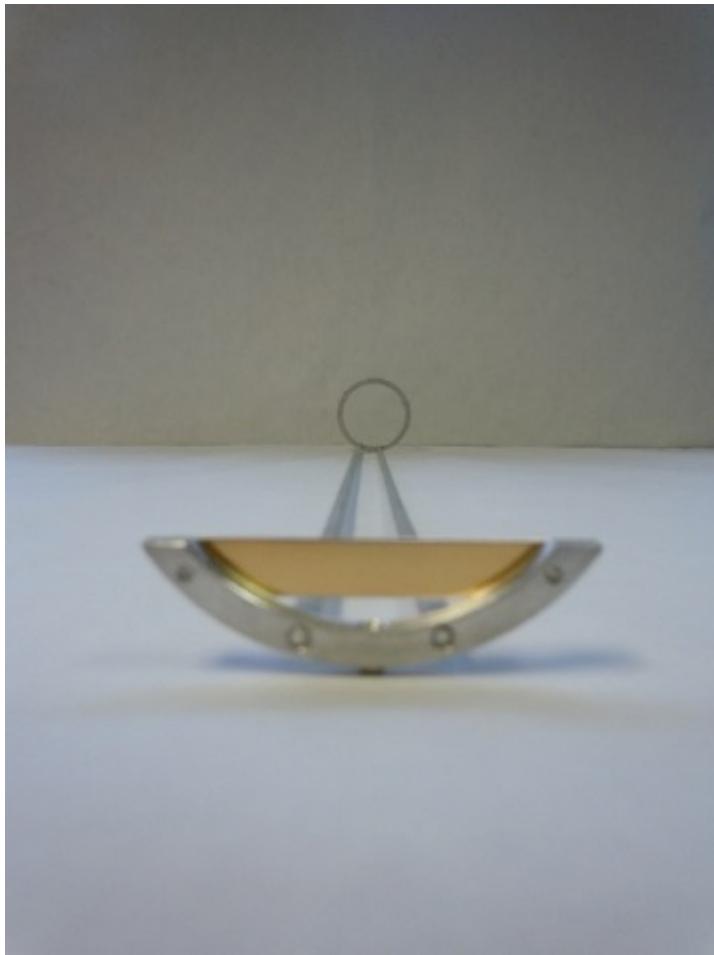
$\Delta_{1\sim 4}$  : relative phase of amplitudes

$$A_N \propto 2 \operatorname{Im} \left( \phi_{non-flip}^{had} + \phi_{non-flip}^{EM} \right) \left( \phi_{flip}^{had*} + \phi_{flip}^{EM*} \right)$$

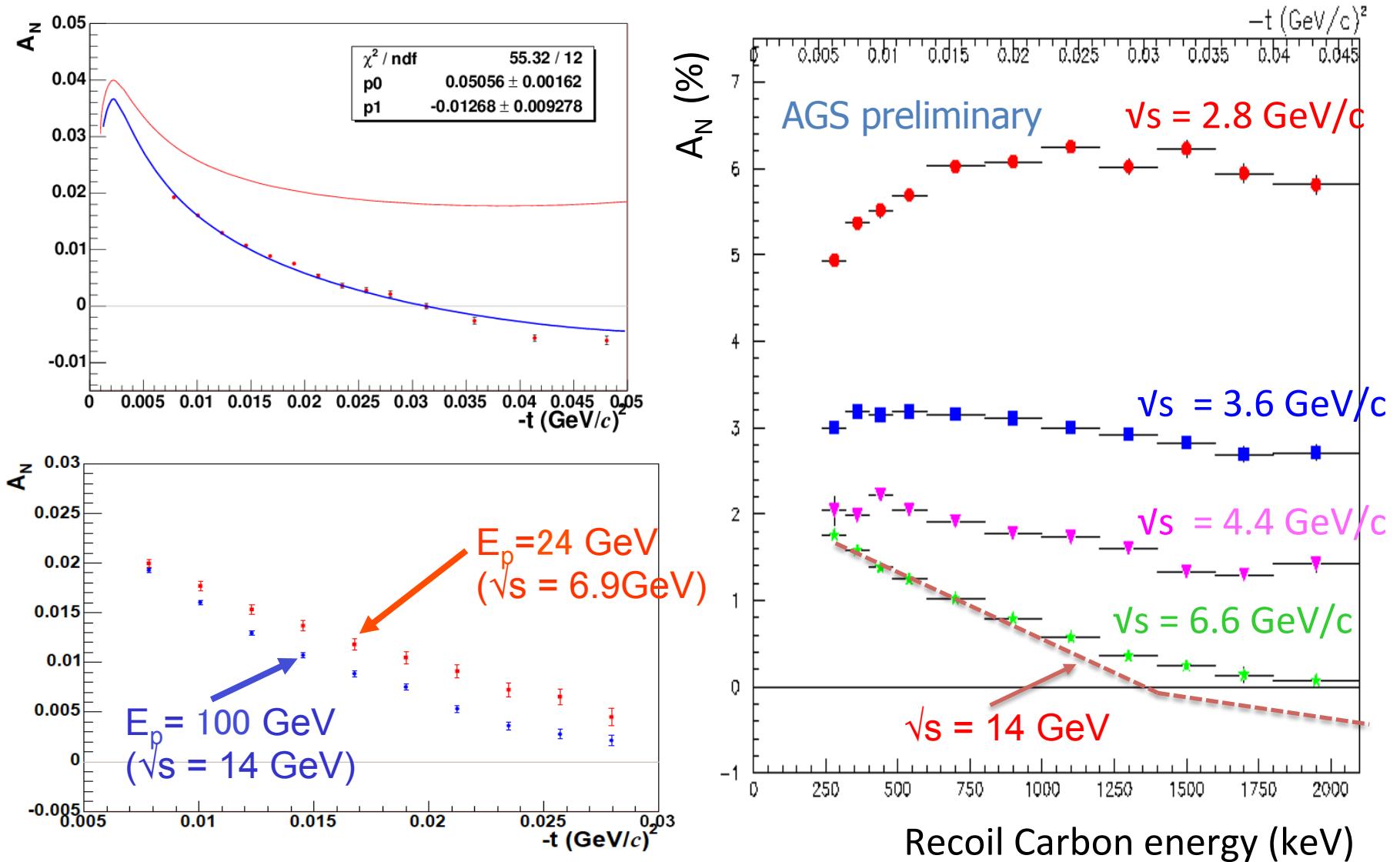
$$= 2 \operatorname{Im} \left( \underbrace{\phi_{non-flip}^{had*} \phi_{flip}^{had} \sin \delta_1}_{pp} + \underbrace{\phi_{non-flip}^{EM*} \phi_{flip}^{had} \sin \delta_2}_{CNI} + \underbrace{\phi_{non-flip}^{had*} \phi_{flip}^{EM} \sin \delta_3}_{\text{Primakoff}} + \underbrace{\phi_{non-flip}^{EM*} \phi_{flip}^{EM} \sin \delta_4}_{\text{Primakoff}} \right)$$



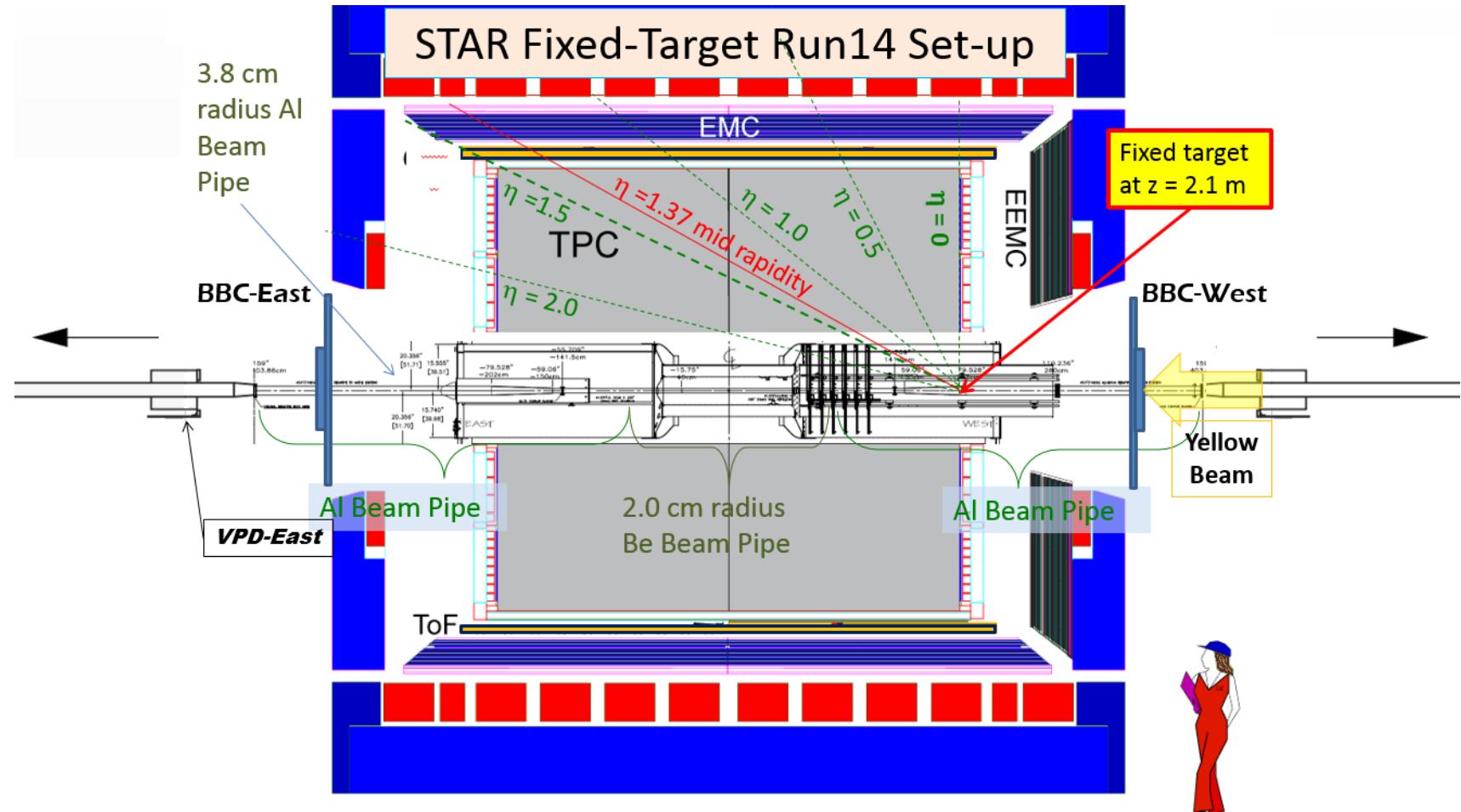
# Existing STAR Fixed Au Target



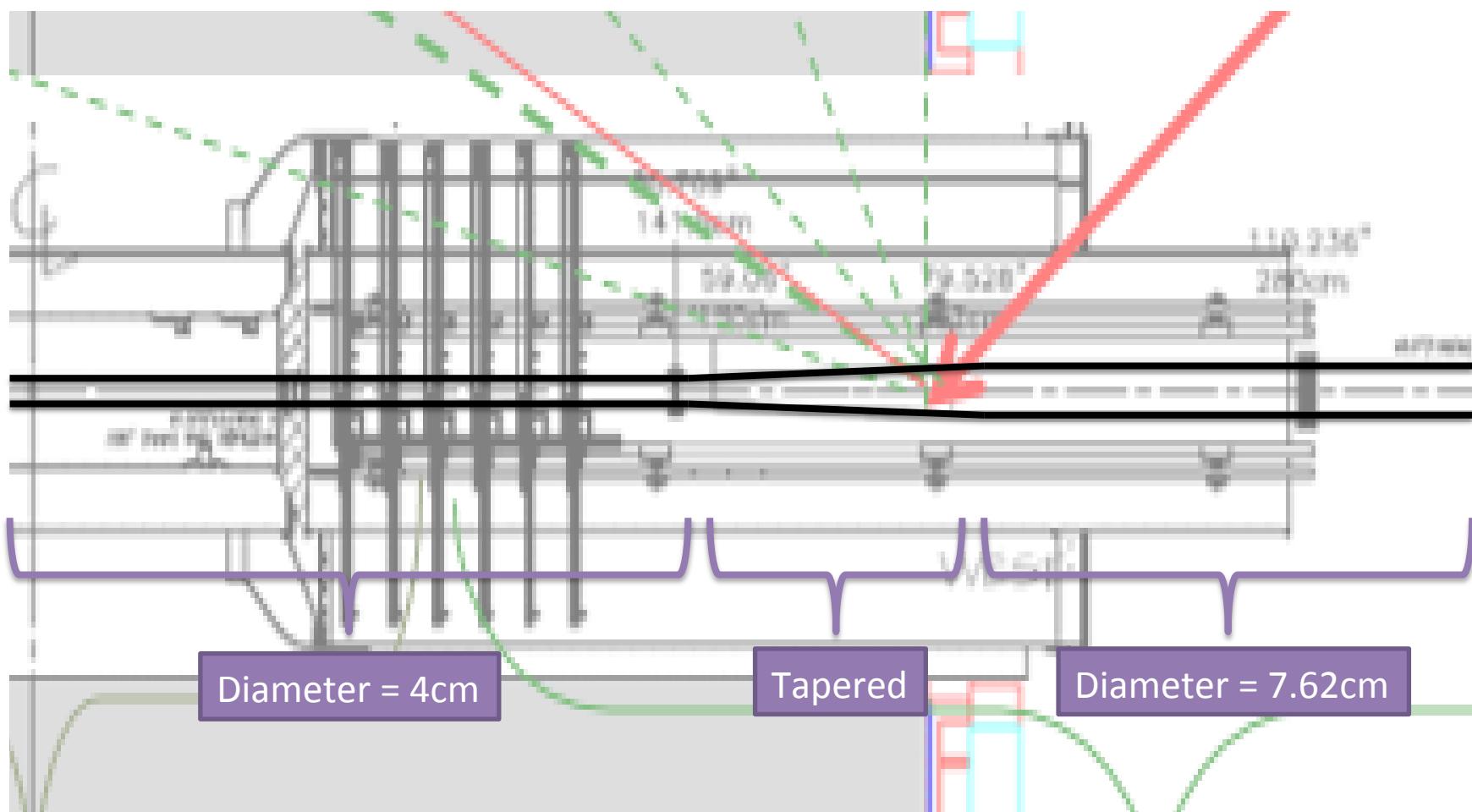
# Elastic p+C : Energy Dependent $A_N$



# Run 14 Test Run



# Beam Pipe Diameter



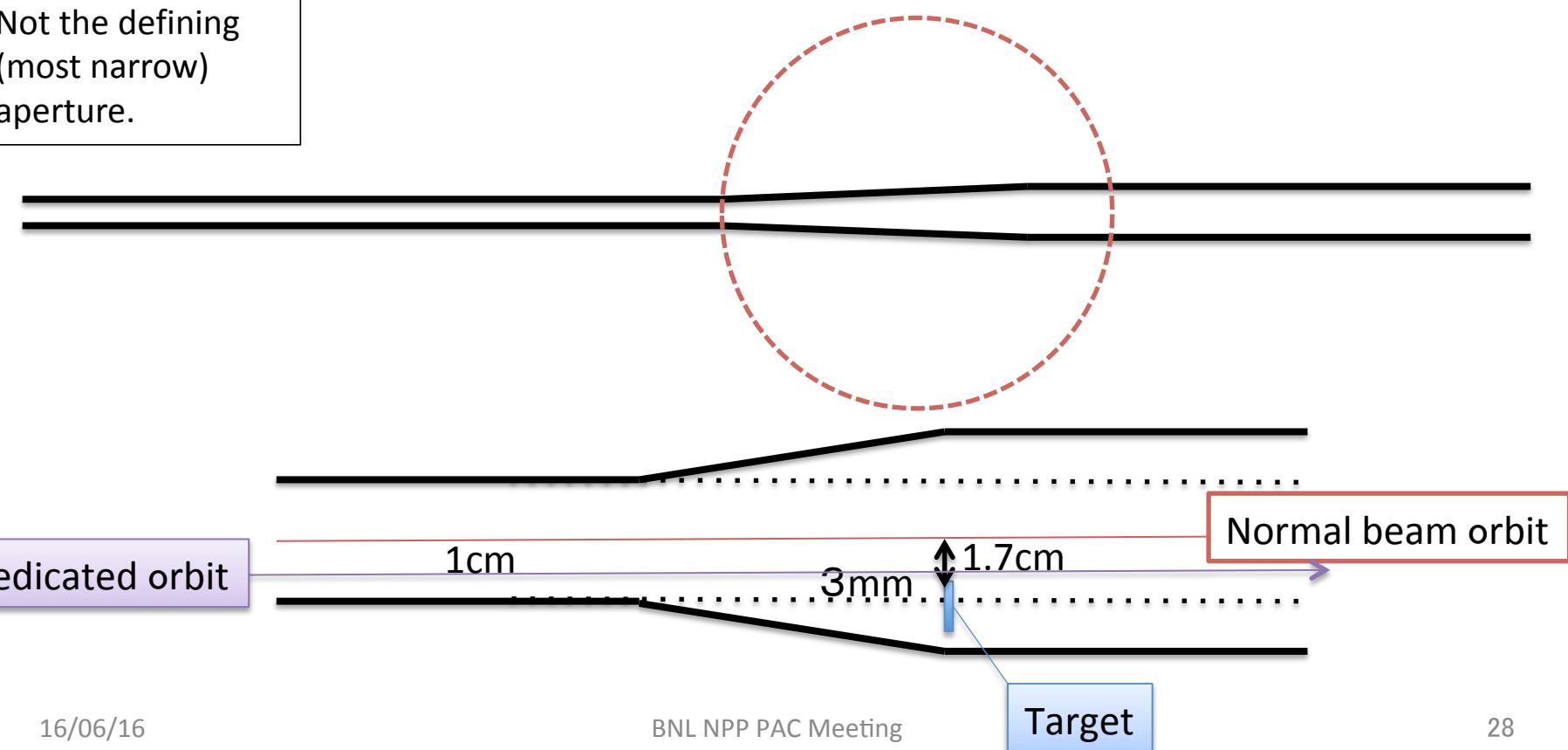
### Run 14 details:

The target foil is held 2 cm below of the beam axis.

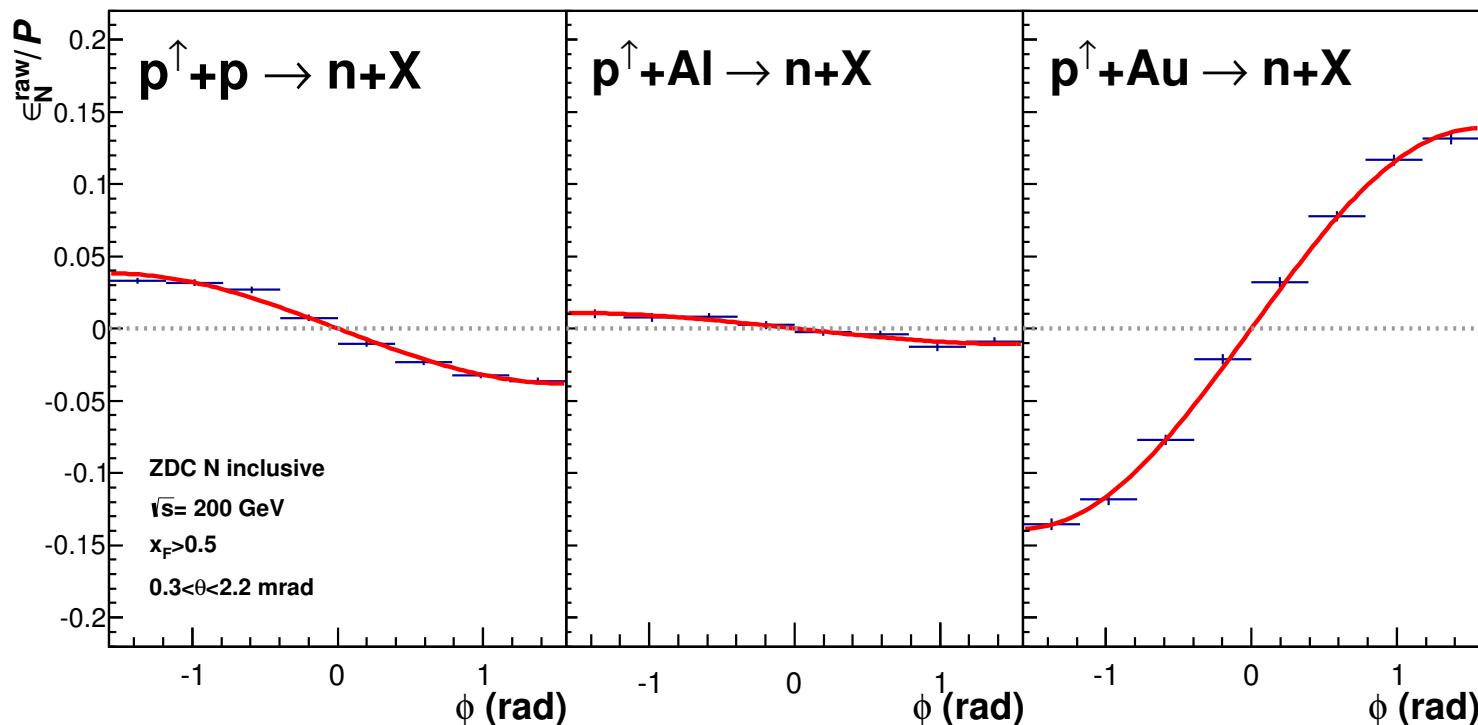
The foil is 1 mm thick (4%).

Not the defining (most narrow) aperture.

# Beam Pipe Diameter



# Run15 Statistics



	$p+p$	$p+Al$	$p+Au$
$A_N \pm \Delta A_N$	$-0.0500 \pm 0.0014$	$-0.0143 \pm 0.0019$	$0.1822 \pm 0.0019$
$\Delta A_N / A_N$ (relative)	3%	15%	1%

Approximately accumulated  $>10M$  ZDC triggers @ DAQ rate 4 to 5 kHz.

Survival fraction after QA cuts is about 20 ~ 30%.

16/04/16  
Absolute error is very small :  $0.0014 - 0.0019$

# DAQ time estimate

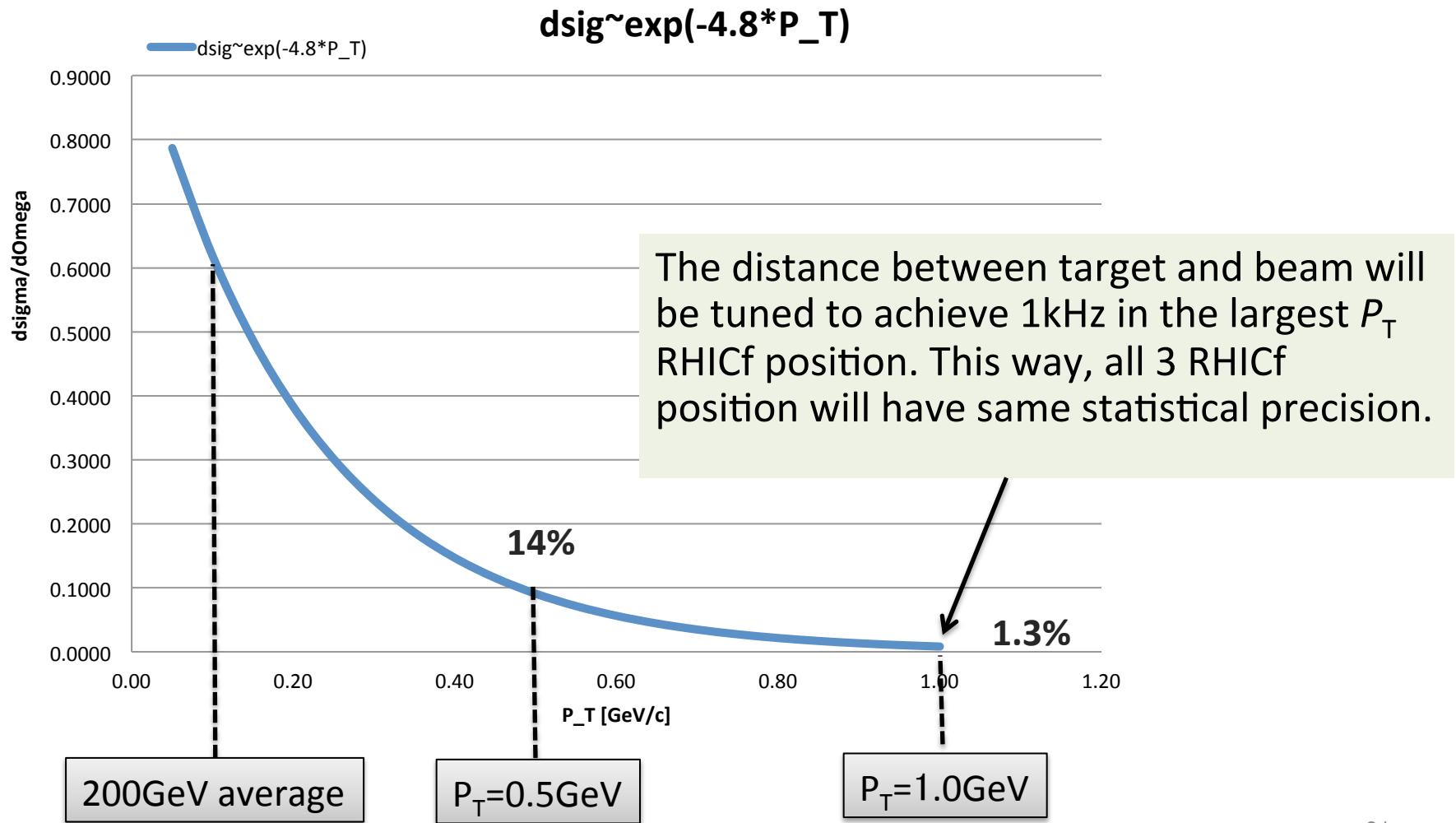
DAQ rates ~ 1kHz

(detection efficiency is included in 1kHz)

Time [hours]	Total Events	$\Delta A_N$
1	3.6 M	0.0026
2	7.2 M	0.0018
3	10.8 M	0.0015

- 1Hour data taking achieves  $\Delta A_N \sim 0.0026$  which is factor of 4 smaller than the goal  $\Delta A_N \sim 0.01$ . This leaves factor of 16 contingency in statistics.
- The contingency will be consumed by:
  1. Increased background (including EM) fraction in the trigger compared to collider mode.
  2. Active volume cut.

# $P_T$ -Dependent Yield



# Polarization Profile

